

Notes from D'Abbrera's *Butterflies of the Oriental Region*, Relevant to South Asian Taxa

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3. *H. albimacula* Wood - Mason & de Niceville, 1881
 i. *H. a. albimacula* Wood - Mason & de Niceville - Andamans.
 ii. *H. a. viola* Moore - Sikkim, Assam, India, Sri Lanka, Myanmar.
- (36) *Cowania* Eliot, 1973
 1. *C. achaja* Fruhstorfer, 1912 - ?S Myanmar, Thailand.
- (37) *Drupadia** Moore, 1884
 1. *D. rufotaenia* Fruhstorfer, 1912
 i. *D. r. archbaldi* Evans - Myanmar, Mergui, Thailand, Langkawi Is. —
 2. *D. ravindra* Horsfield, 1828
 i. *D. r. boisduvalii* Moore - Myanmar, Mergui, N and Central Thailand, Indo China.
 3. *D. theda* Felder, 1862
 i. *D. t. fabricii* Moore - S Myanmar.
 ['Similar to *D. t. renonga* Corbet' —D' Abbrera].
 4. *D. niasica* Röber, 1886
 i. *D. n. scudderii* Doherty - S Myanmar, Mergui.
 5. *D. estella* Hewitson, 1863
 i. *D. e. nicevillei* Doherty - S Myanmar, Thailand.
 6. *D. scaeva* Hewitson, 1863
 i. *D. s. cyara* Hewitson - Bhutan, Sikkim, Assam. ? NW Myanmar.
 ii. *D. s. cooperi* Tytler - Central Myanmar, N Thailand.
 iii. *D. s. melisa* Hewitson - S Myanmar, Mergui, S Thailand.
- (38) *Cheritrella* de Niceville, 1887
 1. *C. truncipennis* de Niceville, 1887 - Sikkim, Assam, Central and N Myanmar, W China (Yunnan).
- (39) *Ticherra* de Niceville, 1887
 1. *T. acte* Moore, 1857
 i. *T. a. acte* Moore - Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar, Thailand.
 ii. *T. a. liviana* Fruhstorfer - S Myanmar, peninsular Malaya, ? Thailand, Sumatra.
- (40) *Cheritra* Moore, 1881
 1. *C. freja* Fabr., 1793
 i. *C. f. freja* Fabr. - S Myanmar, S Thailand, Mergui, Langkawi Is.
 ii. *C. f. pseudojafra* Moore - Sri Lanka.
 iii. *C. f. butleri* Cowan - S India.
 iv. *C. f. evansi* Cowan - Assam, Manipur, N and Central Myanmar, N and Central Thailand, ? Indo China.
- (41) *Spindasis* Wallengren, 1857
 1. *S. seliga* Fruhstorfer, 1912
 i. *S. s. seliga* Fruhstorfer - Peninsular Malaya, S Myanmar, S Thailand.
 2. *S. lohita* Horsfield, 1829
 i. *S. l. lazularia* Moore - Sri Lanka.
 ii. *S. l. himalayana* Moore - India, Nepal, Bhutan, Assam, Sikkim to Myanmar, N Thailand.
 3. *S. syama* Horsfield, 1829
 i. *S. s. peguanus* Moore - Myanmar, N Thailand, Indo China.
 4. *S. vulcanus* Fabr., 1775
 i. *S. v. vulcanus* Fabr. - India.
 ii. *S. v. fusca* Moore - Sri Lanka.
 iii. *S. v. tavoyana* Evans - Myanmar, Central Thailand.
 5. *S. schistacea* Moore, 1880-81
 i. *S. s. schistacea* Moore - Sri Lanka, India.
 ii. *S. s. gabriel* Swinhoe - Upper Myanmar.
 6. *S. ictis* Hewitson, ?1862
 i. *S. i. ictis* Hewitson - NW India.
 ii. *S. i. ceylonica* [? author] - S India, Sri Lanka.
 7. *S. trifurcata* Moore, 1883 - NW, Central and E India.
 8. *S. lunulifera* Moore
 i. *S. l. lunulifera* Moore - Sikkim, ? Assam, ? rest of India.
 ii. *S. l. fairlei* Ormiston - Sri Lanka.
 9. *S. nubilus* Moore, ?1883 - Sri Lanka.
 10. *S. maximus* Elwes, 1892 - Myanmar (Khalaw), Thailand.
 11. *S. lilacinus* Moore, 1884 - Assam, Myanmar, ? N Thailand.
 12. *S. greeni* Heron, 1896 - Sri Lanka (Punal Oya, 6000').

* "Many species in this genus produce 'dwarfs' of both sexes. See Cowan, 1974. *Bull. Br. Mus. N.H.*, 29 (6) : 319". —D' Abbrera.

13. *S. nipalicus* Moore, 1884 - NW India, Sikkim, Nepal.
 14. *S. rukmini* de Niceville, 1888 - Sikkim, Assam, Naga Hills.
 15. *S. rukma* de Niceville, 1888 (= *sani* de Niceville, DSF) - Sikkim, Bhutan.
 16. *S. elwesi* Evans, 1925 - Sikkim.
 17. *S. learmondi* Tytler, 1940 - Myanmar (S Shan States).
 18. *S. evansii* Tytler, 1915 - Assam ["Not a race of *sani*" —D' Abrera].
 19. *S. abnormis* Moore, 1883 - S India.
- (42) *Jacoona* Distant, 1884
 1. *J. anasuja* Felder, 1865
 i. *J. a. nigerrima* Corbet - S Myanmar, Thailand.
- (43) *Neocheritra* Distant, 1885
 1. *N. amrita* Felder, 1860
 i. *N. a. amrita* Felder - S Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Singapore, Sumatra.
 2. *N. fabronia* Hewitson, 1878
 i. *N. f. fabronia* Hewitson - Sikkim to Thailand.
- (44) *Mantoides* Druce, 1896
 1. *M. gama* Distant, 1886
 i. *M. g. gama* Distant - S Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya.
 ii. *M. g. race maga* Corbet - Myanmar (Tavoy).
- (45) *Maneca* de Niceville, 1890
 1. *M. bhotea* Moore, 1884 - Sikkim, ? Bhutan, ? Assam, ? Nepal.
- (46) *Charana* de Niceville, 1890
 1. *C. mandarina* Hewitson, 1863
 i. *C. m. mandarina* Hewitson - Sikkim, Assam, Bhutan, Myanmar, Thailand.
 2. *C. cepheis* de Niceville, 1894 - Assam.
- (47) *Dacalana* Moore, 1884
 1. *D. burmana* Moore, 1884 - Myanmar, Thailand, ["Not a northern race of *D. vidura* Horsfield" —D' Abrera].
 2. *D. pencillegera* de Niceville, 1890 - Assam, Myanmar, Thailand.
 3. *D. sinhara* Fruhstorfer, 1914
 i. *D. s. sinhara* Fruhstorfer - S Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya.
 4. *D. cotys* Hewitson, 1865 - Sikkim, to Thailand.
- (48) *Creon* de Niceville, 1896
 1. *C. cleobis* Godart, 1824
 i. *C. c. cleobis* Godart - India, Assam to Thailand.
- (49) *Pratapa* Moore, 1881
 1. *P. icetas* Hewitson, 1865
 i. *P. i. icetas* Hewitson - N India, Sikkim.
 ii. *P. i. extensa* Evans - Myanmar, Thailand.
 2. *P. deva* Moore, 1857
 i. *P. d. deva* Moore - S India, Sri Lanka.
 ii. *P. d. lila* Moore (? = *angada* Fruhstorfer) - N India, Assam, Myanmar, Thailand.
3. *P. icetoides* Elwes, 1893
 i. *P. i. icetoides* Elwes - ? N India, Myanmar, N Thailand, ? Indo China.
- (50) *Ancema* Eliot, 1973
 1. *A. ctesia* Hewitson, 1865
 i. *A. c. ctesia* Hewitson (? = *agalla* Fruhstorfer) - Sikkim, Assam, ? Bhutan, ? Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya.
 [ii. *A. c. cakravastri* [?? lapsus] Fruhstorfer - Taiwan. Not in South Asia].
 2. *A. blanka** de Niceville, 1894 - S India to Java including Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya and possibly Indo China.
 i. *A. b. ? argentea* Aurivillius - Myanmar.
 ii. *A. b. ? sudica* Evans - S India.
- (51) *Tajuria* Moore, 1881
 ["... an omnibus or umbrella genus for convenience" —D' Abrera].
 1. *T. cippus* Fabr., 1798
 i. *T. c. cippus* Fabr. - N India, Assam to Thailand.
 ii. *T. c. longinus* Fabr. - Sri Lanka, S India.
 2. *T. luculentus* Leech, 1890
 i. *T. l. luculentus* Leech - China to Assam.
 3. *T. jehana* Moore, 1883
 i. *T. j. jehana* Moore - Central to N India.
 ii. *T. j. ceylanica* Riley - Sri Lanka, ? S India.
 4. *T. melastigma* de Niceville, 1887 - India, Assam to Myanmar.
 5. *T. illurgis* Hewitson, 1869
 i. *T. i. illurgis* Hewitson - Bhutan, Assam, ? N Myanmar, ? N Indo China, ? China.
 6. *T. illurgioides* de Niceville, 1890 - N India, Assam, Sikkim.
 7. *T. maculata* Hewitson, 1865 - Sikkim, Assam to peninsular Malaya, ? Sumatra, Borneo.
 8. *T. mantra* Felder, 1860
 i. *T. m. mantra* Felder - Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Sumatra, Borneo.
 9. *T. ogyges* de Niceville, 1895 - S Myanmar, ? Thailand.
 10. *T. yajna* Doherty, 1886
 i. *T. y. yajna* Doherty - NW India.
 ii. *T. y. ellisi* Evans - Myanmar, Thailand.
 iii. *T. y. istroidea* de Niceville - Assam.

* "There is considerable confusion over this taxon and on names like *lucida* Druce, *cippus* ?Fabr., *argentea* Aurivillius, *minturna* Fruhstorfer" —D' Abrera.

11. *T. ister* Hewitson, 1865
i. *T. i. ister* Hewitson - Assam, Myanmar, ? Thailand.
[12. *T. deudorix* Hewitson - Not in Indian region.]
13. *T. thydia* Tytler, 1915 - Assam to Thailand.
14. *T. albiplaga* de Niceville, 1887
i. *T. a. albiplaga* de Niceville - Sikkim, ? Assam.
ii. *T. a. pallescens* ? Evans - Assam, Myanmar, ? Thailand.
15. *T. megistia* Hewitson, 1869
i. *T. m. megistia* Hewitson - Assam.
ii. *T. m. thria* de Niceville - Myanmar to peninsular Malaya, Sumatra.
16. *T. diaeus* Hewitson, 1865
i. *T. d. diaeus* Hewitson - India, ? Myanmar, ? Thailand.
17. *T. isaeus* Hewitson, 1865
i. *T. i. tyro* de Niceville - Myanmar, N Thailand.
(52) *Pseudotajuria* Eliot, 1973
1. *P. donatana* de Niceville, 1899
i. *P. d. donatana* de Niceville - Myanmar to Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra.
(53) *Eliotia* Hayashi, 1978
1. *E. jalindra* Horsfield, 1829
i. *E. j. indra* Moore - C India to Thailand.
ii. *E. j. macanita* Fruhstorfer - S India.
iii. *E. j. tarpina* Hewitson - Andamans.
(54) *Suasa* de Niceville, 1890
1. *S. lisides* Hewitson, 1863
i. *S. l. lisides* Hewitson - C and N India, Assam to S Myanmar and Thailand.
(55) *Remelana* Moore, 1884
1. *R. jangala* Horsfield, 1829
i. *R. j. ravata* Moore - Sikkim, Assam to Myanmar and N Thailand.
ii. *R. j. andamanica* de Niceville - Andamans.
(56) *Bullis* de Niceville, 1897
1. *B. buto* de Niceville, 1895
i. *B. b. buto* de Niceville (? = *valentia* Swinhoe) - ? Assam, ? Myanmar, ? Thailand.
(57) *Britomartis* de Niceville, 1895
1. *B. cleoboides* Elwes, 1893
i. *B. c. cleoboides* Elwes - Sikkim to Myanmar.
(58) *Hypolycaena* Felder, 1862
["Includes all spp. previously put in *Chilaria* Moore" —D' Abrera]
1. *H. nilgirica* Moore, 1883 - Sri Lanka, S India.
2. *H. thecloides* Felder, 1826
i. *H. t. thecloides* Felder - Borneo, Sumatra, Java, Nicobars, Myanmar to peninsular Malaya, Singapore, Pulau Tioman.
3. *H. erylus* Godart, 1824
i. *H. e. himavantus* Fruhstorfer - Sikkim to N Thailand and Indo China.
ii. *H. e. andamana* Moore - Andamans.
4. *H. othona* Hewitson, 1865
i. *H. o. othona* Hewitson - India to N peninsular Malaya, ? Taiwan.
5. *H. merguia* Doherty, 1889
i. *H. m. merguia* Doherty (? = *watsoni* Swinhoe) - Mergui, S Myanmar, Thailand.
6. *H. kina* Hewitson, 1869
i. *H. k. kina* Hewitson - NW India to Thailand.
(59) *Zeltus* de Niceville, 1890
1. *Z. amasa* Hewitson, 1865
i. *Z. a. amasa* Hewitson - India to Myanmar, N Thailand.
(60) *Bindahara* Moore, 1881
1. *B. phocides* Fabr., 1793 - Entire Oriental region.
i. *B. p. moorei* Fruhstorfer - Sri Lanka.
(61) *Virachola* Moore, 1881
1. *V. perse* Hewitson, 1863
i. *V. p. perse* Hewitson - India to Thailand.
ii. *V. p. ghela* Fruhstorfer - Sri Lanka, S India.
2. *V. smilis* Hewitson, 1863
i. *V. s. smilis* Hewitson - Assam, Myanmar, peninsular Malaya, ? Thailand, Andamans, ? Sumatra.
3. *V. isocrates* Fabr., 1793 - Sri Lanka, India to Thailand, ? Indo China.
4. *V. subguttata* Elwes, 1893
i. *V. s. subguttata* Elwes - Myanmar.
5. *V. kessuma* Horsfield, 1829
i. *V. k. deliochus* Hewitson - Myanmar to Singapore, ? Indo China.
6. *V. dohertyi* Tytler, 1915 - Assam, Myanmar.
(62) *Rapala* Moore, 1881
1. *R. abnormis* Elwes, 1893
i. *R. a. abnormis* Elwes - Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Singapore, Borneo, Sumatra.
2. *R. pheretima* Hewitson, 1863
i. *R. p. petosiris* Hewitson - Sikkim, Assam, N Thailand.
ii. *R. p. sequeira* Distant - S Thailand, S Myanmar, peninsular Malaya, Langkawi, Singapore.
3. *R. suffusa* Moore, 1879
i. *R. s. suffusa* Moore - N India, Assam, Thailand to Indo China.
4. *R. buxaria* de Niceville, 1888 - Sikkim, Bhutan, ? Assam.
5. *R. damona* Swinhoe, 1890 - Andamans, N India, Myanmar, Thailand to peninsular Malaya, Singapore etc.

6. *R. dienece* Hewitson, 1878
 i. *R. d. dienece* Hewitson (= *xenophon* Auct.) - N India to peninsular Malaya, Singapore, Sumatra, ? Borneo.
 ii. *R. d. intermedius* Staudinger - Andamans.
7. *R. iarbus* Fabr., 1787
 i. *R. i. iarbus* Fabr. - ? Myanmar, Thailand to Sundaland.
 ii. *R. i. sorya* Kollar - Whole of India, ? Sikkim, ? Assam, Sri Lanka.
8. *R. hades* de Niceville, 1895 - S Myanmar, ? Thailand, ? peninsular Malaya.
9. *R. manea* Hewitson, 1863
 i. *R. m. schistacea* Moore - India to N Thailand, Sri Lanka, ? Andamans.
10. *R. scintilla* de Niceville, 1890 - N India, Sikkim, Assam, to peninsular Malaya, Thailand.
11. *R. varuna* Horsfield, 1829 - Entire Oriental Region.
12. *R. refulgens* de Niceville, 1891 - Assam, Myanmar, Thailand.
13. *R. lankana* Moore, 1879 - Sri Lanka, S India.
14. *R. elcia* Hewitson, 1863
 i. *R. e. rhoecus* de Niceville - Myanmar, Thailand, peninsular Malaya, Langkawi, ? Sumatra, Borneo, Palawan.
15. *R. tara* de Niceville, 1888 - Sikkim, Assam, ? Myanmar.
16. *R. rubida* Tytler, 1927 - Myanmar, Thailand.
 [Some authors place it in *Virachola*].
17. *R. rosacea* de Niceville, 1888 - Sikkim, Assam.
18. *R. nissa* Kollar, 1844
 i. *R. n. nissa* Kollar (= *diopites* Hewitson, *rectivitta* Moore) - N India to Thailand, and China.
- (63) *Strymonidia* Tutt, 1908
 [A Chinese genus].
 1. *S. mackwoodi* Evans - Myanmar (Shan States).
 2. *S. saitua* Tytler - Manipur (Saitu).
- (64) *Deudorix* Hewitson, 1863
 1. *D. epijarbas* Moore, 1857 - Throughout Oriental Region.
 i. *D. e. ancus* Fruhstorfer - N India.
 ii. *D. e. amatius* Fruhstorfer - Assam to N Thailand, Indo China.
 2. *D. diara* Swinhoe, 1896 - Assam, Myanmar, Java, N Borneo, ? Sundaland, ? Thailand.
 3. *D. gaetulia* de Niceville, 1892 - Assam to S Myanmar.
 4. *D. hypargyrea* Elwes, 1893
 i. *D. h. hypargyrea* Elwes - Myanmar to Sundaland.
- (65) *Artipe* Boisduval, 1870
 1. *A. eryx* Linn., 1771
 i. *A. e. eryx* Linn. - N India, Myanmar, Thailand to Indo China and S China.
- (66) *Sithon* Hübner, 1819
 1. *S. nedymond* Cramer, 1780
 i. *S. n. ismarus* Fruhstorfer - S Myanmar, Langkawi, ? Thailand.
- (67) *Araotes* Doherty, 1889
 1. *A. lapithis* Moore, 1857
 i. *A. l. lapithis* Moore - Sikkim, Assam to S China, W Thailand and Myanmar.
- (68) *Sinthusa* Moore, 1884
 1. *S. chandrana* Moore, 1883 - Sikkim to W China.
 2. *S. virgo* Elwes, 1887 - Sikkim.
- (69) *Heliophorus* Geyer, 1832
 1. *H. moorei* Hewitson, 1865
 i. *H. m. moorei* Hewitson (? = *marica* Leech) - NW India, Sikkim, Assam, N Myanmar (Yunnan), but essentially a Chinese sp.
 ii. *H. m. birmana* Fruhstorfer - S Myanmar.
 2. *H. brahma* Moore, 1857
 i. *H. b. brahma* Moore - NW India to Assam.
 ii. *H. b. mogoka* Evans - N Myanmar.
 3. *H. kohimensis* Tytler, 1912 - Assam [Nagaland].
 4. *H. epicles* Godart, 1824
 i. *H. e. indicus* Fruhstorfer - N India, Bhutan, Sikkim, Assam, Myanmar.
 [w. s. f. *rufonotata* —D' Abrera].
 5. *H. ila* de Niceville, 1896
 i. *H. i. nolus* Eliot - S Myanmar, ? Thailand.
 6. *H. cantlei* Eliot, 1965 - S Myanmar (Tenasserim) and ? Thailand.
 7. *H. tamu* Kollar, 1844 (= *kala* Tytler) - NW India to N Myanmar.
 8. *H. androcles* Doubleday & Hewitson - NW India, Sikkim, Assam to W China.
 [d. s. f. *tytleri* Riley —D' Abrera].
 9. *H. hybrida* Tytler, 1912 - Sikkim.
 [An aberrant form of *H. brahma* —D' Abrera].
- (70) *Anthene** Doubleday, 1847
 1. *A. emolus* Godart, 1824
 i. *A. e. emolus* Godart - India to Myanmar.
 ii. *A. e. race andamanicus* Fruhstorfer - Andamans.
 2. *A. lycaenina* Felder, 1868
 i. *A. l. lycaenina* Felder - Sri Lanka, S India.
 ii. *A. l. race lycambes* Hewitson - NW India to Indo China and Hainan.
 iii. *A. l. race miya* Fruhstorfer - Andamans, Thailand, peninsular Malaya etc.

* Revised by Tite, 1966. *Bull. Br. Mus. nat. Hist.*, 18 (8) : 256 - 275.

(To be continued).